

Duration: 08:30 – 17:50

Room: N109

WM-01

Digital Calibration and Nonlinear Compensation Techniques for MIMO Wireless Transmitters in 5G and Beyond

Organisers:

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Abstract

In the existing cellular base stations, to guarantee linearity, digital predistortion (DPD) is widely used to compensate for the nonlinear distortion generated by RF power amplifiers (PAs). In 5G, particularly in wideband millimetre wave transmitters, the conventional DPD is no longer workable. With increasing demands for higher data rates, the signal bandwidth will continue to increase. At millimetre bands, the modulation signal bandwidths can reach hundreds of MHz or even multi-GHz and the peak to average power ratio of the signal may well exceed 10 dB. This requires not only very high sampling rates for digital signal processing but also sophisticated DPD models to compensate the nonlinearity, that leads to high power consumption and high cost. To increase power efficiency and meet the demands for high capacity, dense networks of base stations will be deployed and transmitters with multiple antennas (e.g., with massive MIMO architectures) and multiple power amplifiers will be used. In these transmitters, the output power of each PA will be significantly reduced compared to that in the existing high power base stations, which leaves limited headroom for digital predistortion in terms of power and cost budget. New digital compensation solutions for linear and nonlinear distortion compensation of ultra-wideband or multi-band 5G systems will be required. In addition, due to multiple antennas and PAs are used in MIMO transceivers, characterization and compensation of coupling effects between the antenna array and the PAs must be addressed.

In this workshop, we will discuss the future trends of 5G wireless transmitters and the related modelling and system design challenges that we are facing in developing digital calibration and nonlinear compensation techniques for such systems. Particular emphasis will be given to MIMO system architectures, digital compensation model selection, feedback loop data acquisition, model extraction algorithms and various system architectures. System characterisation, theoretical analysis, experimental test and hardware/software system implementation issues will be discussed.

Programme

On the Calibration of Multi-Antenna Arrays

Thomas Eriksson¹

¹Chalmers University of Technology

Prediction and Compensation of PA Linearity and Efficiency in MIMO Scenarios

Filipe M. Barradas¹

¹University of Aveiro / Instituto de Telecomunicações

Low Complexity DPD for 5G Massive MIMO

Wenhua Chen¹

¹Tsinghua University

Linearization Technique in 5G Massive MIMO Array

Chao Yu¹

¹Southeast University

Model Order Reduction Techniques for Digital Predistortion Linearization of NR-5G Amplification Architectures

Pere L. Gilabert¹

¹Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya

Re-development of DPD for 5G Wireless Transmitters

Anding Zhu¹

¹University College Dublin

Stochastic Modeling to Understand Dirty MIMO Transmitters

Daniel Rönnow¹, Peter Händel²

¹University of Gävle, ²KTH Royal Institute of Technology